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14. Solve the following linear equation:

$$\frac{4x + 1}{3} + \frac{2x - 1}{2} - \frac{3x - 7}{5} = 6$$

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## SECTION D

(4 Marks Each - Case Study)

### Case Study 1: Age and Time

A man is twice as old as his son. Twelve years ago, the man was thrice as old as his son.

- (i) Let the son's present age be  $x$ . Form a linear equation to represent the condition from twelve years ago. (2 Marks)
- (ii) Calculate the present ages of both the father and the son. (2 Marks)

### Case Study 2: The Cistern and the Waste Pipe

A water tank has one filling tap and one waste pipe. The filling tap can fill the empty cistern in 3 hours, while the waste pipe can empty the full cistern in 5 hours.

- (i) Calculate the net work done in 1 hour when both the tap and the waste pipe are open together. (2 Marks)
- (ii) In what time will the empty cistern be full if both are kept open together? (2 Marks)

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## VIVA VOCE

(5 Marks)

- **Variation:** If the speed of a car increases, does the time taken to reach a destination follow direct or inverse variation?
- **Sets:** Define an "Infinite Set" and provide one example using numbers.
- **Linear Equations:** What is the degree of a linear equation?
- **Playing With Numbers:** State the divisibility rule for a number to be divisible by 3.
- **Time & Work:** If person  $X$  is twice as efficient as person  $Y$ , who will take more time to complete the same work?